

The three standards in this framework contain a number of 'pupil can' statements. To judge that a pupil is working at a standard in English reading, teachers need to have evidence which demonstrates that the pupil meets all of the statements within that standard.

Working towards the expected standard Gold	Working at the expected standard White	Working at greater depth within the expected standard Lime
<ul> <li>The pupil can:</li> <li>read accurately by blending the sounds in words that contain the common graphemes for all 40+ phonemes*</li> <li>read accurately some words of two or more syllables that contain the same grapheme-phoneme correspondences (GPCs)*</li> <li>read many common exception words.*</li> <li>In a book closely matched to the GPCs as above, the pupil can:</li> <li>read aloud many words quickly and accurately without overt sounding and blending</li> <li>sound out many unfamiliar words accurately.</li> <li>In a familiar book that is read to them, the pupil can:</li> <li>answer questions in discussion with the teacher and make simple inferences.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The pupil can:</li> <li>read accurately most words of two or more syllables</li> <li>read most words containing common suffixes*</li> <li>read most common exception words.*</li> <li>In age-appropriate <sup>1</sup> books, the pupil can:</li> <li>read most words accurately without overt sounding and blending, and sufficiently fluently to allow them to focus on their understanding rather than on decoding individual words <sup>2</sup></li> <li>sound out most unfamiliar words accurately, without undue hesitation.</li> <li>In a book that they can already read fluently, the pupil can:</li> <li>check it makes sense to them, correcting any inaccurate reading</li> <li>answer questions and make some inferences</li> <li>explain what has happened so far in what they have read.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The pupil can, in a book they are reading independently:</li> <li>make inferences</li> <li>make a plausible prediction about what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far</li> <li>make links between the book they are reading and other books they have read.</li> </ul>

well as spell. <sup>1</sup>Teachers should compare the books that their pupils read with those provided for the key stage 1 reading test developed by STA. The sources for the

reading test are listed in the copyright acknowledgements in published key stage 1 test materials. <sup>2</sup> Approximately 90 words per minute is a good indicator of when children start to read with sufficient fluency to focus on their understanding, but some pupils

read slower than this while still being able to do so.